

## **Exhibit B**



## **Mobile Station-Base Station Compatibility Standard for Dual-Mode Spread Spectrum Systems**

SP-3693-1 (to be published as TIA/EIA-95-B)

Publish Version

October 31, 1998



**PREFACE**

1 These technical requirements form a compatibility standard for 800 MHz cellular mobile  
2 telecommunications systems and 1.8 to 2.0 GHz Code Division Multiple Access (CDMA)  
3 Personal Communications Services (PCS) systems. They ensure that a mobile station can  
4 obtain service in a cellular or PCS system manufactured according to this standard. These  
5 requirements do not address the quality or reliability of that service, nor do they cover  
6 equipment performance or measurement procedures.

7 To ensure compatibility (see Note 1), both radio-system parameters and call-processing  
8 procedures must be specified. The sequence of call-processing steps that the mobile  
9 stations and base stations execute to establish calls has been specified along with the  
10 digital control messages and analog signals that are exchanged between the two stations.

11 The base station is subject to fewer compatibility requirements than the dual-mode mobile  
12 station. Radiated power levels, both desired and undesired, are fully specified for dual-  
13 mode mobile stations to control the RF interference that one mobile station can cause  
14 another. Base stations are fixed in location and their interference is controlled by proper  
15 layout and operation of the system in which the station operates. Detailed call-processing  
16 procedures are specified for mobile stations to ensure a uniform response to all base  
17 stations. Base station call procedures are not specified in detail because they are a part of  
18 the overall design of the individual land system. However, the base station call-processing  
19 procedures must be compatible with those specified for the mobile station. This approach  
20 to writing the compatibility specification provides the land system designer with sufficient  
21 flexibility to respond to local service needs and to account for local topography and  
22 propagation conditions.

23 This specification includes provisions for future service additions and expansion of system  
24 capabilities.  
25

## CONTENTS

1	1 GENERAL.....	1-1
2	1.1 Terms and Numeric Information.....	1-1
3	1.1.1 Terms .....	1-1
4	1.1.2 Numeric Information .....	1-19
5	1.1.2.1 Analog Numeric Information.....	1-20
6	1.1.2.2 CDMA Numeric Information.....	1-23
7	1.2 CDMA System Time .....	1-36
8	1.3 Tolerances .....	1-39
9	1.3.1 Analog System Tolerances .....	1-39
10	1.3.2 CDMA Tolerances.....	1-39
11	1.4 Message Forward Compatibility Rules .....	1-39
12	2 REQUIREMENTS FOR MOBILE STATION ANALOG OPERATION .....	2-1
13	2.1 Transmitter .....	2-1
14	2.1.1 Frequency Parameters.....	2-1
15	2.1.2 Power Output Characteristics.....	2-1
16	2.1.3 Modulation Characteristics .....	2-1
17	2.1.3.1 Voice Signals .....	2-1
18	2.1.3.1.1 Compressor.....	2-2
19	2.1.3.1.2 Pre-Emphasis .....	2-2
20	2.1.3.1.3 Deviation Limiter .....	2-2
21	2.1.3.1.4 Post Deviation-Limiter Filter .....	2-2
22	2.1.3.1.5 Transmit Level Adjustment .....	2-2
23	2.1.3.2 Wideband Data Signals .....	2-2
24	2.1.4 Limitations on Emissions .....	2-2
25	2.1.4.1 Bandwidth Occupied .....	2-2
26	2.1.4.2 Conducted Spurious Emissions.....	2-2
27	2.1.4.2.1 Suppression Inside Cellular Band.....	2-2
28	2.1.4.2.2 Suppression Outside Cellular Band .....	2-2
29	2.1.4.3 Radiated Spurious Emissions .....	2-2
30	2.2 Receiver .....	2-2
31	2.2.1 Frequency Parameters.....	2-3

## CONTENTS

1	2.2.2 Demodulation Characteristics.....	2-3
2	2.2.2.1 Voice Signals .....	2-3
3	2.2.2.1.1 De-Emphasis .....	2-3
4	2.2.2.1.2 Expander .....	2-3
5	2.2.2.1.3 Audio Level Adjustment .....	2-3
6	2.2.3 Limitations on Emissions.....	2-3
7	2.2.3.1 Conducted Spurious Emissions .....	2-3
8	2.2.3.1.1 Suppression Inside Cellular Band .....	2-3
9	2.2.3.1.2 Suppression Outside Cellular Band.....	2-3
10	2.2.3.2 Radiated Spurious Emissions .....	2-4
11	2.2.4 Other Receiver Parameters .....	2-4
12	2.3 Security and Identification .....	2-4
13	2.3.1 Mobile Identification Number.....	2-4
14	2.3.2 Electronic Serial Number (ESN) .....	2-4
15	2.3.3 Station Class Mark .....	2-4
16	2.3.4 Registration Memory .....	2-4
17	2.3.5 Access Overload Class .....	2-4
18	2.3.6 Extended Address Method .....	2-4
19	2.3.7 First Paging Channel .....	2-4
20	2.3.8 Home System Identification .....	2-5
21	2.3.9 Local Control Option .....	2-5
22	2.3.10 Preferred Operation Selection .....	2-5
23	2.3.11 Discontinuous Transmission .....	2-5
24	2.3.12 Authentication, Encryption of Signaling Information/User Data.....	2-5
25	2.3.12.1 Authentication.....	2-5
26	2.3.12.1.1 Shared Secret Data (SSD).....	2-5
27	2.3.12.1.2 Random Challenge Memory (RAND).....	2-5
28	2.3.12.1.3 Call History Parameter (COUNT <sub>s-p</sub> ) .....	2-5
29	2.3.12.1.4 Authentication of Mobile Station Registrations .....	2-5
30	2.3.12.1.5 Unique Challenge-Response Procedure.....	2-5
31	2.3.12.1.6 Authentication of Mobile Station Originations.....	2-6
32	2.3.12.1.7 Authentication of Mobile Station Terminations .....	2-6

## CONTENTS

1	2.3.12.1.8 Updating the Shared Secret Data (SSD).....	2-6
2	2.3.12.1.9 Authentication Procedures.....	2-6
3	2.3.12.2 Signaling Message Encryption.....	2-6
4	2.3.12.2.1 Signaling Message Encryption Control.....	2-6
5	2.4 Supervision.....	2-7
6	2.5 Malfunction Detection.....	2-7
7	2.6 Call Processing.....	2-7
8	2.6.1 Initialization.....	2-7
9	2.6.1.1 Retrieve System Parameters.....	2-7
10	2.6.1.1.1 Scan Dedicated Control Channels.....	2-8
11	2.6.1.1.2 Update Overhead Information.....	2-8
12	2.6.1.2 Paging Channel Selection.....	2-9
13	2.6.1.2.1 Scan Paging Channels.....	2-9
14	2.6.1.2.2 Verify Overhead Information.....	2-9
15	2.6.2 Idle.....	2-11
16	2.6.2.1 Response to Overhead Information.....	2-11
17	2.6.2.2 Page Match.....	2-15
18	2.6.2.3 Order.....	2-15
19	2.6.2.4 Call Initiation.....	2-16
20	2.6.2.5 Reserved.....	2-16
21	2.6.2.6 Power Down.....	2-16
22	2.6.2.7 PACA Cancellation.....	2-16
23	2.6.3 System Access.....	2-16
24	2.6.3.1 Set Access Parameters.....	2-16
25	2.6.3.2 Scan Access Channels.....	2-17
26	2.6.3.3 Retrieve Access Attempt Parameters.....	2-17
27	2.6.3.4 Update Overhead Information.....	2-18
28	2.6.3.5 Seize Reverse Control Channel.....	2-20
29	2.6.3.6 Delay After Failure.....	2-20
30	2.6.3.7 Service Request.....	2-20
31	2.6.3.8 Await Message.....	2-22
32	2.6.3.9 Await Registration Confirmation.....	2-25

## CONTENTS

1	2.6.3.10 Action on Registration Failure.....	2-25
2	2.6.3.11 Autonomous Registration Update.....	2-25
3	2.6.3.12 Serving System Determination.....	2-25
4	2.6.3.13 Alternate Access Channel .....	2-25
5	2.6.3.14 Directed Retry.....	2-25
6	2.6.4 Mobile Station Control on the Analog Voice Channel.....	2-26
7	2.6.4.1 Loss of Radio-Link Continuity.....	2-26
8	2.6.4.2 Confirm Initial Voice Channel .....	2-26
9	2.6.4.3 Alerting.....	2-26
10	2.6.4.3.1 Waiting for Order.....	2-26
11	2.6.4.3.2 Waiting for Answer.....	2-28
12	2.6.4.4 Conversation .....	2-30
13	2.6.4.5 Release .....	2-32
14	2.6.4.6 Power Down.....	2-32
15	2.7 Signaling Formats .....	2-32
16	2.7.1 Reverse Analog Control Channel (RECC) .....	2-32
17	2.7.1.1 Reverse Analog Control Channel (RECC) Messages.....	2-32
18	2.7.2 Reverse Analog Voice Channel (RVC) .....	2-33
19	2.7.2.1 Reverse Analog Voice Channel (RVC) Messages .....	2-34
20	3 REQUIREMENTS FOR BASE STATION ANALOG OPERATION .....	3-1
21	3.1 Transmitter .....	3-1
22	3.1.1 Frequency Parameters.....	3-1
23	3.1.2 Power Output Characteristics .....	3-1
24	3.1.3 Modulation Characteristics.....	3-1
25	3.1.3.1 Analog Voice Signals.....	3-1
26	3.1.3.1.1 Compressor .....	3-1
27	3.1.3.1.2 Pre-emphasis.....	3-2
28	3.1.3.1.3 Deviation Limiter.....	3-2
29	3.1.3.1.4 Post Deviation-Limiter Filter.....	3-2
30	3.1.3.1.5 Transmit Level Adjustment.....	3-2
31	3.1.3.2 Wideband Data Signals.....	3-2
32	3.1.4 Limitations on Emissions.....	3-2



## CONTENTS

1	3.1.4.1 Bandwidth Occupied .....	3-2
2	3.1.4.2 Conducted Spurious Emissions .....	3-2
3	3.1.4.3 Radiated Spurious Emissions .....	3-2
4	3.1.4.4 Intermodulation .....	3-2
5	3.2 Receiver .....	3-2
6	3.2.1 Frequency Parameters .....	3-2
7	3.2.2 Demodulation Characteristics .....	3-2
8	3.2.2.1 Analog Voice Signals .....	3-3
9	3.2.2.1.1 De-emphasis .....	3-3
10	3.2.2.1.2 Expander .....	3-3
11	3.2.2.1.3 Audio Level Adjustment .....	3-3
12	3.2.3 Limitations on Emissions .....	3-3
13	3.2.4 Other Receiver Parameters .....	3-3
14	3.3 Security and Identification .....	3-3
15	3.3.1 Authentication .....	3-3
16	3.3.2 Encryption .....	3-3
17	3.4 Supervision .....	3-3
18	3.5 Malfunction Detection .....	3-4
19	3.6 Call Processing .....	3-4
20	3.6.1 Overhead Functions for Mobile Station Initiation .....	3-4
21	3.6.2 Mobile Station Control on the Control Channel .....	3-4
22	3.6.2.1 Overhead Information .....	3-4
23	3.6.2.2 Page .....	3-4
24	3.6.2.3 Order .....	3-4
25	3.6.2.4 Local Control .....	3-4
26	3.6.3 Base Station Support of System Access by Mobile Stations .....	3-4
27	3.6.3.1 Overhead Information .....	3-4
28	3.6.3.2 Reverse Control Channel Seizure by Mobile Stations .....	3-5
29	3.6.3.3 Response to Mobile Station Messages .....	3-5
30	3.6.4 Mobile Station Control on Voice Channel .....	3-5
31	3.6.4.1 Loss of Radio Link Continuity .....	3-5
32	3.6.4.2 Initial Voice Channel Confirmation .....	3-5

## CONTENTS

1	3.6.4.3 Alerting.....	3-5
2	3.6.4.3.1 Waiting for Order.....	3-5
3	3.6.4.3.2 Waiting for Answer.....	3-6
4	3.6.4.4 Conversation.....	3-7
5	3.6.5 Delivery of Character Information.....	3-7
6	3.7 Signaling Formats.....	3-7
7	3.7.1 Forward Analog Control Channel.....	3-7
8	3.7.1.1 Mobile Station Control Message.....	3-7
9	3.7.1.2 Overhead Message.....	3-10
10	3.7.1.2.1 System Parameter Overhead Message.....	3-10
11	3.7.1.2.2 Global Action Overhead Message.....	3-10
12	3.7.1.2.3 Registration ID Message.....	3-10
13	3.7.1.2.4 Control-Filler Message.....	3-11
14	3.7.1.3 Data Restrictions.....	3-11
15	3.7.2 Forward Analog Voice Channel.....	3-11
16	3.7.2.1 Mobile Station Control Message.....	3-11
17	3.7.2.2 Calling Number Identification (CNF).....	3-13
18	4 REQUIREMENTS FOR MOBILE STATION ANALOG OPTIONS.....	4-1
19	5 REQUIREMENTS FOR BASE STATION ANALOG OPTIONS.....	5-1
20	6 REQUIREMENTS FOR MOBILE STATION CDMA OPERATION.....	6-1
21	6.1 Transmitter.....	6-1
22	6.1.1 Frequency Parameters.....	6-1
23	6.1.1.1 Channel Spacing and Designation.....	6-1
24	6.1.1.1.1 Cellular Band.....	6-1
25	6.1.1.1.2 PCS Band.....	6-3
26	6.1.1.2 Frequency Tolerance.....	6-5
27	6.1.2 Power Output Characteristics.....	6-5
28	6.1.2.1 Maximum Output Power.....	6-5
29	6.1.2.2 Output Power Limits.....	6-5
30	6.1.2.2.1 Minimum Controlled Output Power.....	6-5
31	6.1.2.2.2 Gated Output Power.....	6-5
32	6.1.2.2.2.1 Gated Output Power - Normal Operation.....	6-5

## CONTENTS

1	6.1.2.2.2.2 Gated Output Power During a Serving Frequency PUF Probe.....	6-6
2	6.1.2.2.3 Standby Output Power .....	6-6
3	6.1.2.3 Controlled Output Power .....	6-7
4	6.1.2.3.1 Estimated Open Loop Output Power .....	6-7
5	6.1.2.3.2 Closed Loop Output Power.....	6-10
6	6.1.2.4 Power Transition Characteristics .....	6-12
7	6.1.2.4.1 Open Loop Estimation .....	6-12
8	6.1.2.4.2 Closed Loop Correction .....	6-12
9	6.1.3 Modulation Characteristics .....	6-12
10	6.1.3.1 Reverse CDMA Channel Signals.....	6-12
11	6.1.3.1.1 Modulation Parameters.....	6-20
12	6.1.3.1.2 Data Rates.....	6-23
13	6.1.3.1.3 Convolutional Encoding.....	6-24
14	6.1.3.1.3.1 Rate 1/3 Convolutional Code .....	6-24
15	6.1.3.1.3.2 Rate 1/2 Convolutional Code .....	6-25
16	6.1.3.1.4 Code Symbol Repetition .....	6-25
17	6.1.3.1.5 Block Interleaving.....	6-26
18	6.1.3.1.6 Orthogonal Modulation .....	6-31
19	6.1.3.1.7 Variable Data Rate Transmission.....	6-33
20	6.1.3.1.7.1 Rates and Gating .....	6-33
21	6.1.3.1.7.2 Data Burst Randomizing Algorithm .....	6-33
22	6.1.3.1.7.3 Gating During a PUF Probe.....	6-36
23	6.1.3.1.8 Direct Sequence Spreading .....	6-36
24	6.1.3.1.9 Quadrature Spreading .....	6-40
25	6.1.3.1.10 Baseband Filtering .....	6-41
26	6.1.3.1.11 Multi-Channel Carrier Phase Offset .....	6-44
27	6.1.3.2 Access Channel.....	6-44
28	6.1.3.2.1 Access Channel Time Alignment and Modulation Rate .....	6-44
29	6.1.3.2.2 Access Channel Frame Structure .....	6-45
30	6.1.3.2.2.1 Access Channel Preamble .....	6-45
31	6.1.3.2.3 Access Channel Convolutional Encoding.....	6-45
32	6.1.3.2.4 Access Channel Code Symbol Repetition.....	6-45

## CONTENTS

1	6.1.3.2.5 Access Channel Interleaving.....	6-45
2	6.1.3.2.6 Access Channel Modulation.....	6-45
3	6.1.3.2.7 Access Channel Gating.....	6-45
4	6.1.3.2.8 Access Channel Direct Sequence Spreading.....	6-46
5	6.1.3.2.9 Access Channel Quadrature Spreading.....	6-46
6	6.1.3.2.10 Access Channel Baseband Filtering.....	6-46
7	6.1.3.3 Reverse Traffic Channel.....	6-46
8	6.1.3.3.1 Reverse Traffic Channel Time Alignment and Modulation Rates.....	6-46
9	6.1.3.3.2 Reverse Traffic Channel Frame Structure.....	6-47
10	6.1.3.3.2.1 Reverse Traffic Channel Frame Quality Indicator.....	6-51
11	6.1.3.3.2.2 Reverse Traffic Channel Encoder Tail Bits.....	6-53
12	6.1.3.3.2.3 Traffic Channel Preamble.....	6-53
13	6.1.3.3.2.3.1 Reverse Supplemental Code Channel Preamble.....	6-53
14	6.1.3.3.2.3.2 Reverse Supplemental Code Channel Discontinuous Transmission Preamble.....	6-54
15	6.1.3.3.2.4 Reserved.....	6-54
16	6.1.3.3.3 Reverse Traffic Channel Convolutional Encoding.....	6-54
17	6.1.3.3.4 Reverse Traffic Channel Code Symbol Repetition.....	6-54
18	6.1.3.3.5 Reverse Traffic Channel Interleaving.....	6-54
19	6.1.3.3.6 Reverse Traffic Channel Modulation.....	6-54
20	6.1.3.3.7 Reverse Traffic Channel Gating.....	6-54
21	6.1.3.3.8 Reverse Traffic Channel Direct Sequence Spreading.....	6-55
22	6.1.3.3.9 Reverse Traffic Channel Quadrature Spreading.....	6-55
23	6.1.3.3.10 Reverse Traffic Channel Baseband Filtering.....	6-55
24	6.1.3.3.11 Multiplex Option 1 Information.....	6-55
25	6.1.3.3.11.1 Primary and Signaling Traffic with Multiplex Option 1.....	6-56
26	6.1.3.3.11.2 Secondary Traffic with Multiplex Option 1.....	6-59
27	6.1.3.3.11.3 Use of Various Information Bit Formats for Multiplex Option 1.....	6-60
28	6.1.3.3.11.4 Control of Service Options for Multiplex Option 1.....	6-60
29	6.1.3.3.11.5 Null Traffic Channel Data.....	6-60
30	6.1.3.3.12 Multiplex Option 2 Information.....	6-60
31	6.1.3.3.12.1 Primary and Signaling Traffic with Multiplex Option 2.....	6-63
32		

## CONTENTS

1	6.1.3.3.12.2 Secondary Traffic with Multiplex Option 2.....	6-63
2	6.1.3.3.12.3 Use of Various Information Bit Formats for Multiplex Option 2....	6-68
3	6.1.3.3.12.4 Control of Service Options for Multiplex Option 2.....	6-68
4	6.1.3.3.12.5 Null Traffic Channel Data.....	6-68
5	6.1.3.3.13 Multiplex Options 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, and 15 Information.....	6-68
6	6.1.3.3.13.1 Primary and Signaling Traffic	
7	with Multiplex Options 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, and 15.....	6-70
8	6.1.3.3.13.2 Secondary Traffic	
9	with Multiplex Options 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, and 15.....	6-73
10	6.1.3.3.13.3 Use of Various Information Bit Formats	
11	for Multiplex Options 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, and 15.....	6-74
12	6.1.3.3.13.4 Control of Service Options	
13	for Multiplex Options 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, and 15.....	6-74
14	6.1.3.3.13.5 Null Traffic Channel Data.....	6-75
15	6.1.3.3.14 Multiplex Options 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, and 16 Information.....	6-75
16	6.1.3.3.14.1 Primary and Signaling Traffic	
17	with Multiplex Options 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, and 16.....	6-78
18	6.1.3.3.14.2 Secondary Traffic	
19	with Multiplex Options 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, and 16.....	6-81
20	6.1.3.3.14.3 Use of Various Information Bit Formats	
21	for Multiplex Options 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, and 16.....	6-84
22	6.1.3.3.14.4 Control of Service Options	
23	for Multiplex Options 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, and 16.....	6-84
24	6.1.3.3.14.5 Null Traffic Channel Data.....	6-85
25	6.1.4 Limitations on Emissions.....	6-85
26	6.1.4.1 Conducted Spurious Emissions.....	6-85
27	6.1.4.1.1 Cellular Band.....	6-85
28	6.1.4.1.2 PCS Band.....	6-86
29	6.1.4.2 Radiated Spurious Emissions.....	6-86
30	6.1.5 Synchronization and Timing.....	6-86
31	6.1.5.1 Time Reference.....	6-86
32	6.1.6 Transmitter Performance Requirements.....	6-87
33	6.2 Receiver.....	6-88
34	6.2.1 Frequency Parameters.....	6-88

## CONTENTS

1	6.2.1.1 Channel Spacing and Designation.....	6-88
2	6.2.2 Demodulation Characteristics.....	6-88
3	6.2.2.1 Processing.....	6-88
4	6.2.2.2 Forward Traffic Channel Frame Categorization.....	6-89
5	6.2.2.2.1 Forward Traffic Channel Frame Categorization for Multiplex Options 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, and 15.....	6-89
7	6.2.2.2.2 Forward Traffic Channel Frame Categorization for Multiplex Options 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, and 16.....	6-90
8	6.2.2.3 Erasure Indicator Bit.....	6-91
10	6.2.2.4 Forward Traffic Channel Time Alignment.....	6-93
11	6.2.3 Limitations on Emissions.....	6-93
12	6.2.4 Receiver Performance Requirements.....	6-93
13	6.3 Security and Identification.....	6-93
14	6.3.1 Mobile Station Identification Number.....	6-93
15	6.3.1.1 Encoding of IMSI_M_S and IMSI_T_S.....	6-95
16	6.3.1.2 Encoding of IMSI_M_H_12 and IMSI_T_H_12.....	6-97
17	6.3.1.3 Encoding of the MCC_M and MCC_T.....	6-97
18	6.3.1.4 Mobile Directory Number.....	6-97
19	6.3.2 Electronic Serial Number.....	6-97
20	6.3.3 Station Class Mark.....	6-98
21	6.3.4 Registration Memory.....	6-98
22	6.3.5 Access Overload Class.....	6-99
23	6.3.6 Reserved.....	6-100
24	6.3.7 Reserved.....	6-100
25	6.3.8 Home System and Network Identification.....	6-100
26	6.3.9 Local Control Option.....	6-101
27	6.3.10 Preferred Operation Selection.....	6-101
28	6.3.10.1 Preferred System.....	6-101
29	6.3.10.2 Preferred CDMA or Analog.....	6-101
30	6.3.11 Discontinuous Reception.....	6-101
31	6.3.12 Authentication, Encryption of Signaling Information/User Data and Voice Privacy.....	6-101
32		
33	6.3.12.1 Authentication.....	6-101

## CONTENTS

1	6.3.12.1.1 Shared Secret Data (SSD) .....	6-102
2	6.3.12.1.2 Random Challenge Memory (RAND) .....	6-103
3	6.3.12.1.3 Call History Parameter (COUNT <sub>s-p</sub> ) .....	6-103
4	6.3.12.1.4 Authentication of Mobile Station Registrations .....	6-103
5	6.3.12.1.5 Unique Challenge-Response Procedure .....	6-104
6	6.3.12.1.6 Authentication of Mobile Station Originations .....	6-105
7	6.3.12.1.7 Authentication of Mobile Station Terminations .....	6-107
8	6.3.12.1.8 Authentication of Mobile Station Data Bursts .....	6-108
9	6.3.12.1.9 Updating the Shared Secret Data (SSD) .....	6-110
10	6.3.12.1.10 Authentication of Temporary Mobile Station Identity	
11	(TMSI) Assignment .....	6-114
12	6.3.12.1.11 Authentication of PACA Cancellation .....	6-115
13	6.3.12.2 Signaling Message Encryption .....	6-116
14	6.3.12.3 Voice Privacy .....	6-117
15	6.3.13 Lock and Maintenance Required Orders .....	6-117
16	6.3.14 Mobile Station Revision Identification .....	6-118
17	6.3.15 Temporary Mobile Station Identity .....	6-118
18	6.3.15.1 Overview .....	6-118
19	6.3.15.2 TMSI Assignment Memory .....	6-119
20	6.4 Supervision .....	6-120
21	6.4.1 Pilot Channel .....	6-120
22	6.4.2 Sync Channel .....	6-120
23	6.4.3 Paging Channel .....	6-120
24	6.4.4 Forward Traffic Channel .....	6-121
25	6.4.5 Accumulated Statistics .....	6-122
26	6.4.5.1 Accumulated Access Channel Statistics .....	6-122
27	6.4.5.2 Accumulated Reverse Traffic Channel Statistics .....	6-123
28	6.4.5.3 Accumulated Paging Channel Statistics .....	6-128
29	6.4.5.4 Accumulated Forward Traffic Channel Statistics .....	6-129
30	6.4.5.5 Accumulated Layer Two Statistics .....	6-134
31	6.4.5.6 Other Monitored Quantities and Statistics .....	6-135
32	6.5 Malfunction Detection .....	6-135

## CONTENTS

1	6.5.1 Malfunction Timer .....	6-135
2	6.5.2 False Transmission.....	6-135
3	6.5.3 Response to Base Station Orders .....	6-135
4	6.6 Call Processing.....	6-137
5	6.6.1 Mobile Station Initialization State .....	6-139
6	6.6.1.1 System Determination Substate.....	6-141
7	6.6.1.1.1 Custom System Selection Process .....	6-146
8	6.6.1.1.2 System Selection Using Current Redirection Criteria .....	6-147
9	6.6.1.1.3 System Selection Using System Reselection Criteria .....	6-148
10	6.6.1.1.4 Acquiring the Selected System.....	6-149
11	6.6.1.2 Pilot Channel Acquisition Substate.....	6-149
12	6.6.1.3 Sync Channel Acquisition Substate.....	6-149
13	6.6.1.4 Timing Change Substate.....	6-151
14	6.6.2 Mobile Station Idle State.....	6-152
15	6.6.2.1 Idle Procedures.....	6-154
16	6.6.2.1.1 Paging Channel Monitoring Procedures .....	6-154
17	6.6.2.1.1.1 General Overview .....	6-154
18	6.6.2.1.1.1.1 General Overview for Individually Addressed Messages .....	6-154
19	6.6.2.1.1.1.2 General Overview for Broadcast Messages .....	6-156
20	6.6.2.1.1.1.2.1 Method 1: Multi-Slot Broadcast Message Transmission....	6-157
21	6.6.2.1.1.1.2.2 Method 2: Periodic Broadcast Paging .....	6-157
22	6.6.2.1.1.2 Non-Slotted Mode Requirements .....	6-158
23	6.6.2.1.1.3 Slotted Mode Requirements.....	6-158
24	6.6.2.1.1.3.1 Monitoring Assigned Slots.....	6-158
25	6.6.2.1.1.3.2 Determination of the Slot Cycle Index .....	6-160
26	6.6.2.1.1.3.3 Slot Cycles for Broadcast Paging.....	6-160
27	6.6.2.1.1.3.4 Monitoring Paging Channel Broadcasts.....	6-161
28	6.6.2.1.1.3.5 Support of Broadcast Delivery Options .....	6-161
29	6.6.2.1.2 Acknowledgment Procedures .....	6-161
30	6.6.2.1.3 Registration .....	6-164
31	6.6.2.1.4 Idle Handoff .....	6-164
32	6.6.2.1.4.1 Pilot Search.....	6-164



## CONTENTS

1	6.6.2.1.4.2 Idle Handoff Procedures .....	6-166
2	6.6.2.1.5 Address Recognition for Other than the General Page Message .....	6-168
3	6.6.2.1.5.1 ESN Addressed Messages .....	6-168
4	6.6.2.1.5.2 IMSI Addressed Messages .....	6-168
5	6.6.2.1.5.3 TMSI Addressed Messages .....	6-169
6	6.6.2.1.5.4 Broadcast Addressed Messages .....	6-170
7	6.6.2.1.6 System Reselection Procedures .....	6-170
8	6.6.2.2 Response to Overhead Information Operation .....	6-171
9	6.6.2.2.1 System Parameters Message .....	6-173
10	6.6.2.2.1.1 Stored Parameters .....	6-173
11	6.6.2.2.1.2 Paging Channel Assignment Change .....	6-176
12	6.6.2.2.1.3 RESCAN Parameter .....	6-176
13	6.6.2.2.1.4 Roaming Status .....	6-176
14	6.6.2.2.1.5 Registration .....	6-176
15	6.6.2.2.1.6 Slot Cycle Index .....	6-176
16	6.6.2.2.1.7 PACA Disable for SID Change .....	6-176
17	6.6.2.2.2 Access Parameters Message .....	6-177
18	6.6.2.2.3 Neighbor List Message .....	6-178
19	6.6.2.2.4 CDMA Channel List Message .....	6-179
20	6.6.2.2.5 Extended System Parameters Message .....	6-180
21	6.6.2.2.6 Global Service Redirection Message .....	6-183
22	6.6.2.2.7 Extended Neighbor List Message .....	6-183
23	6.6.2.2.8 General Neighbor List Message .....	6-185
24	6.6.2.3 Mobile Station Page Match Operation .....	6-187
25	6.6.2.4 Mobile Station Order and Message Processing Operation .....	6-191
26	6.6.2.5 Mobile Station Origination Operation .....	6-199
27	6.6.2.6 Mobile Station Message Transmission Operation .....	6-199
28	6.6.2.7 Mobile Station Power-Down Operation .....	6-199
29	6.6.2.8 Mobile Station PACA Cancel Operation .....	6-199
30	6.6.3 System Access State .....	6-200
31	6.6.3.1 Access Procedures .....	6-201
32	6.6.3.1.1 Access Attempts .....	6-201

## CONTENTS

1	6.6.3.1.1.1 Overview .....	6-201
2	6.6.3.1.1.2 Requirements .....	6-208
3	6.6.3.1.2 Acknowledgment Procedures .....	6-210
4	6.6.3.1.3 Handoffs .....	6-211
5	6.6.3.1.3.1 Pilot Search .....	6-211
6	6.6.3.1.3.2 Access Handoff .....	6-211
7	6.6.3.1.3.3 Access Probe Handoff .....	6-213
8	6.6.3.1.4 System Access State Exit Procedures .....	6-214
9	6.6.3.1.5 Access Channel Address Composition .....	6-214
10	6.6.3.1.6 Full-TMSI Timer .....	6-217
11	6.6.3.1.7 Reporting Pilots .....	6-217
12	6.6.3.1.7.1 Generation of the Initial Access Handoff List .....	6-217
13	6.6.3.1.7.2 Update of the Access Handoff List .....	6-218
14	6.6.3.1.7.3 Generation of the Other Reported List .....	6-218
15	6.6.3.1.7.4 Update of the Other Reported List .....	6-219
16	6.6.3.1.7.5 Setting of Pilot Reporting Fields in Access Channel Messages .....	6-219
17	6.6.3.2 Update Overhead Information Substate .....	6-220
18	6.6.3.3 Page Response Substate .....	6-222
19	6.6.3.4 Mobile Station Order/Message Response Substate .....	6-236
20	6.6.3.5 Mobile Station Origination Attempt Substate .....	6-239
21	6.6.3.6 Registration Access Substate .....	6-257
22	6.6.3.7 Mobile Station Message Transmission Substate .....	6-262
23	6.6.3.8 PACA Cancel Substate .....	6-266
24	6.6.4 Mobile Station Control on the Traffic Channel State .....	6-269
25	6.6.4.1 Special Functions and Actions .....	6-271
26	6.6.4.1.1 Forward Traffic Channel Power Control .....	6-271
27	6.6.4.1.1.1 Forward Traffic Channel Power Control Initialization .....	6-271
28	6.6.4.1.1.2 Processing the Power Control Parameters Message .....	6-272
29	6.6.4.1.2 Service Configuration and Negotiation .....	6-272
30	6.6.4.1.2.1 Use of Variables .....	6-276
31	6.6.4.1.2.1.1 Maintaining the Service Request Sequence Number .....	6-276
32	6.6.4.1.2.1.2 Maintaining the Service Negotiation Indicator Variable .....	6-276

## CONTENTS

1	6.6.4.1.2.1.3 Maintaining the Service Option Request Number .....	6-276
2	6.6.4.1.2.2 Service Subfunctions .....	6-276
3	6.6.4.1.2.2.1 Normal Service Subfunction .....	6-279
4	6.6.4.1.2.2.2 Waiting for Service Request Message Subfunction .....	6-280
5	6.6.4.1.2.2.3 Waiting for Service Response Message Subfunction .....	6-282
6	6.6.4.1.2.2.4 Waiting for Service Connect Message Subfunction .....	6-285
7	6.6.4.1.2.2.5 Waiting for Service Action Time Subfunction .....	6-286
8	6.6.4.1.2.2.6 SO Negotiation Subfunction .....	6-288
9	6.6.4.1.3 Acknowledgment Procedures .....	6-290
10	6.6.4.1.3.1 Messages Requiring Acknowledgment .....	6-290
11	6.6.4.1.3.1.1 Transmitting Messages and Receiving Acknowledgments .....	6-290
12	6.6.4.1.3.1.2 Receiving Messages and Returning Acknowledgments .....	6-292
13	6.6.4.1.3.2 Messages Not Requiring Acknowledgment .....	6-293
14	6.6.4.1.3.3 Acknowledgment Procedures Reset .....	6-294
15	6.6.4.1.4 Processing the In-Traffic System Parameters Message .....	6-294
16	6.6.4.1.5 Message Action Times .....	6-295
17	6.6.4.1.6 Long Code Transition Request Processing .....	6-296
18	6.6.4.1.7 Power Up Function (PUF) .....	6-296
19	6.6.4.1.7.1 Processing the Power Up Function Message .....	6-297
20	6.6.4.1.7.2 Power Up Function Procedures .....	6-298
21	6.6.4.1.7.2.1 PUF Probe On Serving Frequency .....	6-299
22	6.6.4.1.7.2.2 PUF Probe On PUF Target Frequency .....	6-299
23	6.6.4.1.7.3 Processing the Power Up Function Completion Message .....	6-300
24	6.6.4.2 Traffic Channel Initialization Substate .....	6-301
25	6.6.4.3 Alerting .....	6-305
26	6.6.4.3.1 Waiting for Order Substate .....	6-305
27	6.6.4.3.2 Waiting for Mobile Station Answer Substate .....	6-311
28	6.6.4.4 Conversation Substate .....	6-317
29	6.6.4.5 Release Substate .....	6-324
30	6.6.5 Registration .....	6-329
31	6.6.5.1 Forms of Registration .....	6-329
32	6.6.5.1.1 Power-Up Registration .....	6-330

## CONTENTS

1	6.6.5.1.2 Power-Down Registration .....	6-331
2	6.6.5.1.3 Timer-Based Registration .....	6-331
3	6.6.5.1.4 Distance-Based Registration .....	6-331
4	6.6.5.1.5 Zone-Based Registration .....	6-332
5	6.6.5.1.6 Parameter-Change Registration .....	6-334
6	6.6.5.1.7 Ordered Registration .....	6-335
7	6.6.5.1.8 Implicit Registration .....	6-335
8	6.6.5.1.9 Traffic Channel Registration .....	6-335
9	6.6.5.2 Systems and Networks .....	6-335
10	6.6.5.3 Roaming .....	6-336
11	6.6.5.4 Registration Timers and Indicators .....	6-337
12	6.6.5.5 Registration Procedures .....	6-338
13	6.6.5.5.1 Actions in the Mobile Station Initialization State .....	6-338
14	6.6.5.5.1.1 Power-Up or Change to a Different Operating Mode, Band Class, Serving System, or PCS Frequency Block .....	6-338
15	6.6.5.5.1.2 Timer Maintenance .....	6-338
16	6.6.5.5.1.3 Entering the Mobile Station Idle State .....	6-338
17	6.6.5.5.2 Actions in the Mobile Station Idle State .....	6-339
18	6.6.5.5.2.1 Idle Registration Procedures .....	6-339
19	6.6.5.5.2.2 Processing the Registration Fields of the System Parameters Message .....	6-340
20	6.6.5.5.2.3 Ordered Registration .....	6-341
21	6.6.5.5.2.4 Power Off .....	6-341
22	6.6.5.5.2.5 Full TMSI Timer Expiration .....	6-341
23	6.6.5.5.3 Actions in the System Access State .....	6-341
24	6.6.5.5.3.1 Successful Access, Registration, or Implicit Registration .....	6-341
25	6.6.5.5.3.2 Unsuccessful Access .....	6-343
26	6.6.5.5.3.3 Power Off .....	6-344
27	6.6.5.5.4 Actions in the Mobile Station Control on the Traffic Channel State .....	6-344
28	6.6.5.5.4.1 Traffic Channel Initialization .....	6-344
29	6.6.5.5.4.2 Timer Maintenance .....	6-345
30	6.6.5.5.4.3 Processing the Mobile Station Registered Message .....	6-345

## CONTENTS

1	6.6.5.5.4.4 Power Off .....	6-346
2	6.6.6 Handoff Procedures.....	6-346
3	6.6.6.1 Overview .....	6-347
4	6.6.6.1.1 Types of Handoff.....	6-347
5	6.6.6.1.2 Pilot Sets .....	6-347
6	6.6.6.2 Requirements .....	6-348
7	6.6.6.2.1 Pilot Search.....	6-348
8	6.6.6.2.2 Pilot Strength Measurements .....	6-350
9	6.6.6.2.3 Handoff Drop Timer .....	6-350
10	6.6.6.2.4 Pilot PN Phase .....	6-352
11	6.6.6.2.5 Handoff Messages.....	6-352
12	6.6.6.2.5.1 Processing of Forward Traffic Channel Handoff Messages.....	6-352
13	6.6.6.2.5.2 Processing of Reverse Traffic Channel Handoff Messages.....	6-380
14	6.6.6.2.6 Set Maintenance.....	6-383
15	6.6.6.2.6.1 Maintenance of the Active Set .....	6-383
16	6.6.6.2.6.2 Maintenance of the Candidate Set.....	6-383
17	6.6.6.2.6.3 Maintenance of the Neighbor Set.....	6-384
18	6.6.6.2.7 Soft Handoff .....	6-385
19	6.6.6.2.7.1 Forward Traffic Channel Processing.....	6-385
20	6.6.6.2.7.2 Reverse Traffic Channel Power Control During Soft Handoff .....	6-385
21	6.6.6.2.7.3 Starting Periodic Search following Soft Handoff.....	6-385
22	6.6.6.2.8 CDMA-to-CDMA Hard Handoff.....	6-386
23	6.6.6.2.8.1 Hard Handoff without Return on Failure.....	6-386
24	6.6.6.2.8.2 Hard Handoff with Return on Failure .....	6-387
25	6.6.6.2.8.2.1 Restoring the Configuration.....	6-391
26	6.6.6.2.8.3 Search of Pilots on the CDMA Candidate Frequency.....	6-393
27	6.6.6.2.8.3.1 CDMA Candidate Frequency Single Search.....	6-393
28	6.6.6.2.8.3.2 Candidate Frequency Periodic Search.....	6-394
29	6.6.6.2.8.3.3 Candidate Frequency Pilot Measurements .....	6-397
30	6.6.6.2.8.3.4 Aborting CDMA Candidate Frequency Periodic Search.....	6-399
31	6.6.6.2.9 CDMA-to-Analog Handoff.....	6-399
32	6.6.6.2.10 Search of Analog Frequencies .....	6-400

## CONTENTS

1	6.6.6.2.10.1 Analog Frequencies Single Search .....	6-400
2	6.6.6.2.10.2 Analog Frequencies Periodic Search.....	6-401
3	6.6.6.2.10.3 Analog Frequency Measurements .....	6-403
4	6.6.6.2.10.4 Aborting Analog Frequencies Periodic Search.....	6-405
5	6.6.6.2.11 Processing of Reverse Supplemental Code Channels.....	6-405
6	6.6.6.2.12 Periodic Serving Frequency Pilot Report Procedure .....	6-405
7	6.6.6.3 Examples.....	6-407
8	6.6.7 Hash Functions and Randomization .....	6-412
9	6.6.7.1 Hash Function.....	6-412
10	6.6.7.2 Pseudorandom Number Generator .....	6-413
11	6.6.8 CODE_CHAN LIST <sub>s</sub> Maintenance .....	6-413
12	6.7 Signaling Formats .....	6-417
13	6.7.1 Access Channel.....	6-417
14	6.7.1.1 Access Channel Structure.....	6-417
15	6.7.1.2 Access Channel Message Structure.....	6-420
16	6.7.1.2.1 Access Channel MSG_LENGTH Field .....	6-420
17	6.7.1.2.2 Access Channel Message CRC .....	6-421
18	6.7.1.3 Access Channel Message Body Format.....	6-423
19	6.7.1.3.1 Common Fields .....	6-423
20	6.7.1.3.1.1 Common Layer 2 and Identification Fields .....	6-423
21	6.7.1.3.1.2 Common Authentication Fields.....	6-432
22	6.7.1.3.1.3 Common Pilot Measurement Fields.....	6-433
23	6.7.1.3.2 Message Body Contents.....	6-435
24	6.7.1.3.2.1 Registration Message.....	6-436
25	6.7.1.3.2.2 Order Message .....	6-441
26	6.7.1.3.2.3 Data Burst Message .....	6-444
27	6.7.1.3.2.4 Origination Message .....	6-448
28	6.7.1.3.2.5 Page Response Message.....	6-457
29	6.7.1.3.2.6 Authentication Challenge Response Message.....	6-462
30	6.7.1.3.2.7 Status Response Message.....	6-465
31	6.7.1.3.2.8 TMSI Assignment Completion Message.....	6-467
32	6.7.1.3.2.9 PACA Cancel Message .....	6-470

## CONTENTS

1	6.7.1.3.2.10 Extended Status Response Message.....	6-473
2	6.7.2 Reverse Traffic Channel.....	6-476
3	6.7.2.1 Reverse Traffic Channel Structure.....	6-476
4	6.7.2.2 Reverse Traffic Channel Message Structure.....	6-476
5	6.7.2.2.1 Reverse Traffic Channel Message MSG_LENGTH Field.....	6-476
6	6.7.2.2.2 Reverse Traffic Channel Message CRC Field.....	6-477
7	6.7.2.3 Reverse Traffic Channel Message Body Format.....	6-478
8	6.7.2.3.1 Common Fields.....	6-479
9	6.7.2.3.1.1 Common Acknowledgment Fields.....	6-479
10	6.7.2.3.1.2 Common Encryption Field.....	6-479
11	6.7.2.3.2 Message Body Contents.....	6-479
12	6.7.2.3.2.1 Order Message.....	6-480
13	6.7.2.3.2.2 Authentication Challenge Response Message.....	6-481
14	6.7.2.3.2.3 Flash With Information Message.....	6-482
15	6.7.2.3.2.4 Data Burst Message.....	6-484
16	6.7.2.3.2.5 Pilot Strength Measurement Message.....	6-487
17	6.7.2.3.2.6 Power Measurement Report Message.....	6-490
18	6.7.2.3.2.7 Send Burst DTMF Message.....	6-492
19	6.7.2.3.2.8 Status Message.....	6-494
20	6.7.2.3.2.9 Origination Continuation Message.....	6-495
21	6.7.2.3.2.10 Handoff Completion Message.....	6-497
22	6.7.2.3.2.11 Parameters Response Message.....	6-499
23	6.7.2.3.2.12 Service Request Message.....	6-501
24	6.7.2.3.2.13 Service Response Message.....	6-503
25	6.7.2.3.2.14 Service Connect Completion Message.....	6-505
26	6.7.2.3.2.15 Service Option Control Message.....	6-506
27	6.7.2.3.2.16 Status Response Message.....	6-508
28	6.7.2.3.2.17 TMSI Assignment Completion Message.....	6-510
29	6.7.2.3.2.18 Supplemental Channel Request Message.....	6-511
30	6.7.2.3.2.19 Candidate Frequency Search Response Message.....	6-515
31	6.7.2.3.2.20 Candidate Frequency Search Report Message.....	6-517
32	6.7.2.3.2.21 Periodic Pilot Strength Measurement Message.....	6-522

## CONTENTS

1	6.7.3 Orders .....	6-525
2	6.7.3.1 Base Station Challenge Order .....	6-530
3	6.7.3.2 Service Option Request Order .....	6-531
4	6.7.3.3 Service Option Response Order .....	6-532
5	6.7.3.4 Mobile Station Reject Order .....	6-533
6	6.7.4 Information Records .....	6-535
7	6.7.4.1 Feature Indicator .....	6-537
8	6.7.4.2 Keypad Facility .....	6-538
9	6.7.4.3 Called Party Number .....	6-539
10	6.7.4.4 Calling Party Number .....	6-540
11	6.7.4.5 Reserved .....	6-541
12	6.7.4.6 Call Mode .....	6-542
13	6.7.4.7 Terminal Information .....	6-543
14	6.7.4.8 Roaming Information .....	6-545
15	6.7.4.9 Security Status .....	6-547
16	6.7.4.10 Connected Number .....	6-548
17	6.7.4.11 IMSI .....	6-549
18	6.7.4.12 ESN .....	6-550
19	6.7.4.13 Band Class Information .....	6-551
20	6.7.4.14 Power Class Information .....	6-552
21	6.7.4.15 Operating Mode Information .....	6-553
22	6.7.4.16 Service Option Information .....	6-555
23	6.7.4.17 Multiplex Option Information .....	6-556
24	6.7.4.18 Service Configuration .....	6-561
25	6.7.4.19 Called Party Subaddress .....	6-565
26	6.7.4.20 Calling Party Subaddress .....	6-567
27	6.7.4.21 Connected Subaddress .....	6-568
28	6.7.4.22 Power Control Information .....	6-569
29	6.7.4.23 IMSI_M .....	6-570
30	6.7.4.24 IMSI_T .....	6-571
31	6.7.4.25 Capability Information .....	6-572
32	6.7.4.26 Extended Record Type - International .....	6-574



## CONTENTS

1	7 REQUIREMENTS FOR BASE STATION CDMA OPERATION .....	7-1
2	7.1 Transmitter .....	7-1
3	7.1.1 Frequency Parameters .....	7-1
4	7.1.1.1 Channel Spacing and Designation .....	7-1
5	7.1.1.1.1 Cellular Band .....	7-1
6	7.1.1.1.2 PCS Band .....	7-1
7	7.1.1.2 Frequency Tolerance .....	7-1
8	7.1.2 Power Output Characteristics .....	7-1
9	7.1.2.1 Cellular Band .....	7-1
10	7.1.3 Modulation Characteristics .....	7-2
11	7.1.3.1 Forward CDMA Channel Signals .....	7-2
12	7.1.3.1.1 Modulation Parameters .....	7-6
13	7.1.3.1.2 Data Rates .....	7-8
14	7.1.3.1.3 Convolutional Encoding .....	7-8
15	7.1.3.1.4 Code Symbol Repetition .....	7-9
16	7.1.3.1.5 Puncturing .....	7-9
17	7.1.3.1.6 Block Interleaving .....	7-9
18	7.1.3.1.7 Data Scrambling .....	7-16
19	7.1.3.1.8 Power Control Subchannel .....	7-16
20	7.1.3.1.9 Orthogonal Spreading .....	7-21
21	7.1.3.1.10 Quadrature Spreading .....	7-23
22	7.1.3.1.11 Filtering .....	7-24
23	7.1.3.1.11.1 Baseband Filtering .....	7-24
24	7.1.3.1.11.2 Phase Characteristics .....	7-27
25	7.1.3.2 Pilot Channel .....	7-27
26	7.1.3.2.1 Pilot PN Sequence Offset .....	7-27
27	7.1.3.2.2 Pilot Channel Orthogonal Spreading .....	7-28
28	7.1.3.2.3 Pilot Channel Quadrature Spreading .....	7-28
29	7.1.3.2.4 Pilot Channel Filtering .....	7-28
30	7.1.3.2.5 Hopping Pilot Beacon Timing .....	7-29
31	7.1.3.3 Sync Channel .....	7-29
32	7.1.3.3.1 Sync Channel Time Alignment and Modulation Rates .....	7-29

## CONTENTS

1	7.1.3.3.2 Sync Channel Structure.....	7-30
2	7.1.3.3.3 Sync Channel Convolutional Encoding.....	7-30
3	7.1.3.3.4 Sync Channel Code Symbol Repetition.....	7-30
4	7.1.3.3.5 Sync Channel Interleaving.....	7-30
5	7.1.3.3.6 Sync Channel Data Scrambling.....	7-30
6	7.1.3.3.7 Sync Channel Power Control Subchannel.....	7-30
7	7.1.3.3.8 Sync Channel Orthogonal Spreading.....	7-30
8	7.1.3.3.9 Sync Channel Quadrature Spreading.....	7-31
9	7.1.3.3.10 Sync Channel Filtering.....	7-31
10	7.1.3.4 Paging Channel.....	7-31
11	7.1.3.4.1 Paging Channel Time Alignment and Modulation Rates.....	7-31
12	7.1.3.4.2 Paging Channel Structure.....	7-31
13	7.1.3.4.3 Paging Channel Convolutional Encoding.....	7-31
14	7.1.3.4.4 Paging Channel Code Symbol Repetition.....	7-31
15	7.1.3.4.5 Paging Channel Interleaving.....	7-31
16	7.1.3.4.6 Paging Channel Data Scrambling.....	7-32
17	7.1.3.4.7 Paging Channel Power Control Subchannel.....	7-32
18	7.1.3.4.8 Paging Channel Orthogonal Spreading.....	7-32
19	7.1.3.4.9 Paging Channel Quadrature Spreading.....	7-32
20	7.1.3.4.10 Paging Channel Filtering.....	7-32
21	7.1.3.5 Forward Traffic Channel.....	7-32
22	7.1.3.5.1 Forward Traffic Channel Time Alignment and Modulation Rates.....	7-33
23	7.1.3.5.2 Forward Traffic Channel Frame Structure.....	7-34
24	7.1.3.5.2.1 Forward Traffic Channel Frame Quality Indicator.....	7-38
25	7.1.3.5.2.2 Forward Traffic Channel Encoder Tail Bits.....	7-40
26	7.1.3.5.2.3 Reserved.....	7-40
27	7.1.3.5.2.4 Reserved.....	7-40
28	7.1.3.5.2.5 Forward Traffic Channel Reserved/Flag Bit.....	7-40
29	7.1.3.5.3 Forward Traffic Channel Convolutional Encoding.....	7-40
30	7.1.3.5.4 Forward Traffic Channel Code Symbol Repetition.....	7-40
31	7.1.3.5.5 Forward Traffic Channel Puncturing.....	7-41
32	7.1.3.5.6 Forward Traffic Channel Interleaving.....	7-41

## CONTENTS

1	7.1.3.5.7 Forward Traffic Channel Data Scrambling .....	7-41
2	7.1.3.5.8 Forward Traffic Channel Power Control Subchannel .....	7-41
3	7.1.3.5.9 Forward Traffic Channel Orthogonal Spreading .....	7-41
4	7.1.3.5.10 Forward Traffic Channel Quadrature Spreading .....	7-41
5	7.1.3.5.11 Forward Traffic Channel Filtering .....	7-41
6	7.1.3.5.12 Multiplex Option 1 Information .....	7-41
7	7.1.3.5.12.1 Primary and Signaling Traffic with Multiplex Option 1 .....	7-42
8	7.1.3.5.12.2 Secondary Traffic with Multiplex Option 1 .....	7-45
9	7.1.3.5.12.3 Use of Various Information Bit Formats for Multiplex Option 1 .....	7-46
10	7.1.3.5.12.4 Control of Service Options for Multiplex Option 1 .....	7-46
11	7.1.3.5.12.5 Null Traffic Channel Data .....	7-46
12	7.1.3.5.13 Multiplex Option 2 Information .....	7-46
13	7.1.3.5.13.1 Primary and Signaling Traffic with Multiplex Option 2 .....	7-49
14	7.1.3.5.13.2 Secondary Traffic with Multiplex Option 2 .....	7-49
15	7.1.3.5.13.3 Use of Various Information Bit Formats for Multiplex Option 2 .....	7-54
16	7.1.3.5.13.4 Control of Service Options for Multiplex Option 2 .....	7-54
17	7.1.3.5.13.5 Null Traffic Channel Data .....	7-54
18	7.1.3.5.14 Multiplex Options 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, and 15 Information .....	7-54
19	7.1.3.5.14.1 Primary and Signaling Traffic	
20	with Multiplex Options 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, and 15 .....	7-56
21	7.1.3.5.14.2 Secondary Traffic	
22	with Multiplex Options 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, and 15 .....	7-59
23	7.1.3.5.14.3 Use of Various Information Bit Formats	
24	for Multiplex Options 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, and 15 .....	7-60
25	7.1.3.5.14.4 Control of Service Options	
26	for Multiplex Options 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, and 15 .....	7-60
27	7.1.3.5.14.5 Null Traffic Channel Data .....	7-61
28	7.1.3.5.15 Multiplex Options 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, and 16 Information .....	7-62
29	7.1.3.5.15.1 Primary and Signaling Traffic	
30	with Multiplex Options 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, and 16 .....	7-65
31	7.1.3.5.15.2 Secondary Traffic	
32	with Multiplex Options 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, and 16 .....	7-68
33	7.1.3.5.15.3 Use of Various Information Bit Formats	
34	for Multiplex Options 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, and 16 .....	7-71

## CONTENTS

1	7.1.3.5.15.4 Control of Service Options	
2	for Multiplex Options 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, and 16.....	7-71
3	7.1.3.5.15.5 Null Traffic Channel Data.....	7-72
4	7.1.4 Limitations on Emissions.....	7-72
5	7.1.4.1 Conducted Spurious Emissions.....	7-72
6	7.1.4.1.1 Cellular Band.....	7-72
7	7.1.4.1.2 PCS Band.....	7-72
8	7.1.4.2 Radiated Spurious Emissions.....	7-73
9	7.1.4.3 Intermodulation Products.....	7-73
10	7.1.5 Synchronization, Timing, and Phase.....	7-73
11	7.1.5.1 Timing Reference Source.....	7-73
12	7.1.5.2 Base Station Transmission Time.....	7-74
13	7.1.5.3 Pilot to Walsh Cover Time Tolerance.....	7-74
14	7.1.5.4 Pilot to Walsh Cover Phase Tolerance.....	7-74
15	7.1.6 Transmitter Performance Requirements.....	7-74
16	7.2 Receiver.....	7-75
17	7.2.1 Frequency Parameters.....	7-75
18	7.2.1.1 Channel Spacing and Designation.....	7-75
19	7.2.2 Demodulation Characteristics.....	7-75
20	7.2.3 Limitations on Emissions.....	7-75
21	7.2.4 Receiver Performance Requirements.....	7-75
22	7.3 Security and Identification.....	7-75
23	7.3.1 Authentication.....	7-75
24	7.3.2 Encryption.....	7-75
25	7.3.3 Voice Privacy.....	7-76
26	7.4 Supervision.....	7-76
27	7.4.1 Access Channel.....	7-76
28	7.4.2 Reverse Traffic Channel.....	7-76
29	7.5 Malfunction Detection.....	7-76
30	7.6 Call Processing.....	7-76
31	7.6.1 Pilot and Sync Channel Processing.....	7-77
32	7.6.1.1 Preferred Set of CDMA Channels.....	7-77

## CONTENTS

1	7.6.1.2 Pilot Channel Operation .....	7-77
2	7.6.1.3 Sync Channel Operation.....	7-77
3	7.6.2 Paging Channel Processing.....	7-77
4	7.6.2.1 Paging Channel Procedures .....	7-78
5	7.6.2.1.1 CDMA Channel Determination.....	7-78
6	7.6.2.1.2 Paging Channel Determination.....	7-78
7	7.6.2.1.3 Paging Slot Determination .....	7-78
8	7.6.2.1.4 Message Transmission and Acknowledgment Procedures .....	7-79
9	7.6.2.1.5 Paging Channel Address Composition.....	7-80
10	7.6.2.1.5.1 Paging Channel Address Composition	
11	for Other than the General Page Message.....	7-80
12	7.6.2.1.5.2 Paging Channel Address Composition	
13	for the General Page Message.....	7-81
14	7.6.2.2 Overhead Information.....	7-83
15	7.6.2.3 Mobile Station Directed Messages.....	7-84
16	7.6.2.4 Broadcast Messages .....	7-86
17	7.6.2.4.1 Broadcast Procedures for Slotted Mode.....	7-86
18	7.6.2.4.1.1 General Overview .....	7-86
19	7.6.2.4.1.2 Requirements for Sending Broadcast Messages .....	7-87
20	7.6.2.4.1.2.1 Broadcast Delivery Options.....	7-87
21	7.6.2.4.1.2.1.1 Method 1: Multi-Slot Broadcast Message Transmission .....	7-87
22	7.6.2.4.1.2.1.2 Method 2: Periodic Broadcast Paging .....	7-87
23	7.6.2.4.1.2.2 Duplicate Broadcast Message Transmission .....	7-88
24	7.6.2.4.1.2.3 Periodic Broadcast Paging .....	7-88
25	7.6.2.4.1.2.4 Broadcast Message Slot Determination.....	7-88
26	7.6.3 Access Channel Processing .....	7-89
27	7.6.3.1 Access Channel Procedures .....	7-89
28	7.6.3.1.1 Message Reception and Acknowledgment Procedures.....	7-89
29	7.6.3.2 Reserved.....	7-91
30	7.6.3.3 Response to Page Response Message.....	7-91
31	7.6.3.4 Response to Orders .....	7-91
32	7.6.3.5 Response to Origination Message.....	7-91

## CONTENTS

1	7.6.3.6 Response to Registration Message .....	7-92
2	7.6.3.7 Response to Data Burst Message .....	7-92
3	7.6.4 Traffic Channel Processing .....	7-92
4	7.6.4.1 Special Functions and Actions .....	7-93
5	7.6.4.1.1 Forward Traffic Channel Power Control .....	7-93
6	7.6.4.1.2 Service Configuration and Negotiation .....	7-93
7	7.6.4.1.2.1 Use of Variables .....	7-97
8	7.6.4.1.2.1.1 Maintaining the Service Request Sequence Number .....	7-97
9	7.6.4.1.2.1.2 Maintaining the Service Connect Sequence Number .....	7-97
10	7.6.4.1.2.1.3 Assigning Service Option Connection References .....	7-97
11	7.6.4.1.2.1.4 Maintaining the Service Negotiation Indicator Variable .....	7-98
12	7.6.4.1.2.1.5 Maintaining the Service Option Request Number .....	7-98
13	7.6.4.1.2.2 Service Subfunctions .....	7-98
14	7.6.4.1.2.2.1 Normal Service Subfunction .....	7-101
15	7.6.4.1.2.2.2 Waiting for Service Request Message Subfunction .....	7-102
16	7.6.4.1.2.2.3 Waiting for Service Response Message Subfunction .....	7-104
17	7.6.4.1.2.2.4 Waiting for Service Action Time Subfunction .....	7-105
18	7.6.4.1.2.2.5 Waiting for Service Connect Completion Message	
19	Subfunction .....	7-106
20	7.6.4.1.2.2.6 SO Negotiation Subfunction .....	7-107
21	7.6.4.1.3 Acknowledgment Procedures .....	7-109
22	7.6.4.1.3.1 Messages Requiring Acknowledgment .....	7-109
23	7.6.4.1.3.1.1 Transmitting Messages and Receiving Acknowledgments .....	7-109
24	7.6.4.1.3.1.2 Receiving Messages and Returning Acknowledgments .....	7-110
25	7.6.4.1.3.2 Messages not Requiring Acknowledgment .....	7-111
26	7.6.4.1.3.3 Acknowledgment Procedures Reset .....	7-112
27	7.6.4.1.4 Message Action Times .....	7-112
28	7.6.4.1.5 Long Code Transition Request Processing .....	7-113
29	7.6.4.2 Traffic Channel Initialization Substate .....	7-113
30	7.6.4.3 Alerting .....	7-115
31	7.6.4.3.1 Waiting for Order Substate .....	7-115
32	7.6.4.3.2 Waiting for Answer Substate .....	7-119

## CONTENTS

1	7.6.4.4 Conversation Substate .....	7-123
2	7.6.4.5 Release Substate .....	7-128
3	7.6.5 Registration .....	7-131
4	7.6.5.1 Registration on the Paging and Access Channels .....	7-132
5	7.6.5.2 Registration on the Traffic Channels .....	7-132
6	7.6.6 Handoff Procedures .....	7-132
7	7.6.6.1 Overview .....	7-132
8	7.6.6.1.1 Types of Handoff .....	7-132
9	7.6.6.1.2 Active Set .....	7-133
10	7.6.6.2 Requirements .....	7-133
11	7.6.6.2.1 Overhead Information .....	7-133
12	7.6.6.2.1.1 System Parameters .....	7-133
13	7.6.6.2.1.2 Neighbor List .....	7-133
14	7.6.6.2.1.3 Candidate Frequency Neighbor List .....	7-134
15	7.6.6.2.1.4 Candidate Frequency Search List .....	7-134
16	7.6.6.2.2 Call Processing During Handoff .....	7-134
17	7.6.6.2.2.1 Processing the Pilot Strength Measurement Message .....	7-134
18	7.6.6.2.2.2 Processing the Extended Handoff Direction Message .....	7-135
19	7.6.6.2.2.3 Processing the Candidate Frequency Search Request Message .....	7-136
20	7.6.6.2.2.4 Processing the Candidate Frequency Search Response Message .....	7-137
21	7.6.6.2.2.5 Processing the Candidate Frequency Search Control Message .....	7-137
22	7.6.6.2.2.6 Processing the Candidate Frequency Search Report Message .....	7-137
23	7.6.6.2.2.7 Transmitting During Handoff .....	7-137
24	7.6.6.2.2.8 Ordering Pilot Measurements From the Mobile Station .....	7-138
25	7.6.6.2.2.9 Processing the Supplemental Channel Assignment Message .....	7-138
26	7.6.6.2.2.10 Processing the General Handoff Direction Message .....	7-141
27	7.6.6.2.3 Active Set Maintenance .....	7-145
28	7.6.6.2.4 Soft Handoff .....	7-145
29	7.6.6.2.4.1 Receiving During Soft Handoff .....	7-145
30	7.6.6.2.4.2 Transmitting During Soft Handoff .....	7-146
31	7.6.6.2.5 CDMA-to-Analog Hard Handoff .....	7-146

## CONTENTS

1	7.7 Signaling Formats .....	7-147
2	7.7.1 Sync Channel .....	7-147
3	7.7.1.1 Sync Channel Structure .....	7-147
4	7.7.1.2 Sync Channel Message Structure .....	7-149
5	7.7.1.2.1 Sync Channel MSG_LENGTH Field .....	7-149
6	7.7.1.2.2 Sync Channel Signaling Message CRC .....	7-149
7	7.7.1.3 Sync Channel Message Body Format .....	7-151
8	7.7.2 Paging Channel .....	7-154
9	7.7.2.1 Paging Channel Structure .....	7-154
10	7.7.2.1.1 Paging Channel Slot Structure .....	7-154
11	7.7.2.1.2 Paging Channel Message Capsule Structure .....	7-156
12	7.7.2.2 Paging Channel Message Structure .....	7-157
13	7.7.2.2.1 Paging Channel MSG_LENGTH Field .....	7-157
14	7.7.2.2.2 Paging Channel Message CRC .....	7-157
15	7.7.2.3 Paging Channel Message Body Format .....	7-159
16	7.7.2.3.1 Common Fields .....	7-160
17	7.7.2.3.2 Message Body Contents .....	7-167
18	7.7.2.3.2.1 System Parameters Message .....	7-168
19	7.7.2.3.2.2 Access Parameters Message .....	7-176
20	7.7.2.3.2.3 Neighbor List Message .....	7-181
21	7.7.2.3.2.4 CDMA Channel List Message .....	7-183
22	7.7.2.3.2.5 Reserved .....	7-184
23	7.7.2.3.2.6 Reserved .....	7-184
24	7.7.2.3.2.7 Order Message .....	7-184
25	7.7.2.3.2.8 Channel Assignment Message .....	7-186
26	7.7.2.3.2.9 Data Burst Message .....	7-197
27	7.7.2.3.2.10 Authentication Challenge Message .....	7-200
28	7.7.2.3.2.11 SSD Update Message .....	7-202
29	7.7.2.3.2.12 Feature Notification Message .....	7-204
30	7.7.2.3.2.13 Extended System Parameters Message .....	7-206
31	7.7.2.3.2.14 Extended Neighbor List Message .....	7-213
32	7.7.2.3.2.15 Status Request Message .....	7-216



## CONTENTS

1	7.7.2.3.2.16 Service Redirection Message.....	7-221
2	7.7.2.3.2.17 General Page Message.....	7-227
3	7.7.2.3.2.18 Global Service Redirection Message.....	7-236
4	7.7.2.3.2.19 TMSI Assignment Message.....	7-241
5	7.7.2.3.2.20 PACA Message.....	7-243
6	7.7.2.3.2.21 Extended Channel Assignment Message.....	7-246
7	7.7.2.3.2.22 General Neighbor List Message.....	7-256
8	7.7.2.3.2.23 Null Message.....	7-264
9	7.7.3 Forward Traffic Channel.....	7-265
10	7.7.3.1 Forward Traffic Channel Structure.....	7-265
11	7.7.3.2 Forward Traffic Channel Message Structure.....	7-265
12	7.7.3.2.1 Forward Traffic Channel Message MSG_LENGTH Field.....	7-265
13	7.7.3.2.2 Forward Traffic Channel Message CRC Field.....	7-266
14	7.7.3.3 Forward Traffic Channel Message Body Formats.....	7-267
15	7.7.3.3.1 Common Fields.....	7-268
16	7.7.3.3.1.1 Common Acknowledgment Fields.....	7-268
17	7.7.3.3.1.2 Common Encryption Field.....	7-268
18	7.7.3.3.2 Message Body Contents.....	7-269
19	7.7.3.3.2.1 Order Message.....	7-269
20	7.7.3.3.2.2 Authentication Challenge Message.....	7-271
21	7.7.3.3.2.3 Alert With Information Message.....	7-272
22	7.7.3.3.2.4 Data Burst Message.....	7-274
23	7.7.3.3.2.5 Reserved.....	7-276
24	7.7.3.3.2.6 Analog Handoff Direction Message.....	7-277
25	7.7.3.3.2.7 In-Traffic System Parameters Message.....	7-280
26	7.7.3.3.2.8 Neighbor List Update Message.....	7-284
27	7.7.3.3.2.9 Send Burst DTMF Message.....	7-286
28	7.7.3.3.2.10 Power Control Parameters Message.....	7-288
29	7.7.3.3.2.11 Retrieve Parameters Message.....	7-290
30	7.7.3.3.2.12 Set Parameters Message.....	7-291
31	7.7.3.3.2.13 SSD Update Message.....	7-293
32	7.7.3.3.2.14 Flash With Information Message.....	7-294

## CONTENTS

1	7.7.3.3.2.15 Mobile Station Registered Message .....	7-296
2	7.7.3.3.2.16 Status Request Message .....	7-299
3	7.7.3.3.2.17 Extended Handoff Direction Message .....	7-301
4	7.7.3.3.2.18 Service Request Message .....	7-308
5	7.7.3.3.2.19 Service Response Message .....	7-310
6	7.7.3.3.2.20 Service Connect Message .....	7-312
7	7.7.3.3.2.21 Service Option Control Message .....	7-314
8	7.7.3.3.2.22 TMSI Assignment Message .....	7-316
9	7.7.3.3.2.23 Service Redirection Message .....	7-318
10	7.7.3.3.2.24 Supplemental Channel Assignment Message .....	7-322
11	7.7.3.3.2.25 Power Control Message .....	7-331
12	7.7.3.3.2.26 Extended Neighbor List Update Message .....	7-333
13	7.7.3.3.2.27 Candidate Frequency Search Request Message .....	7-338
14	7.7.3.3.2.28 Candidate Frequency Search Control Message .....	7-347
15	7.7.3.3.2.29 Power Up Function Message .....	7-349
16	7.7.3.3.2.30 Power Up Function Completion Message .....	7-352
17	7.7.3.3.2.31 General Handoff Direction Message .....	7-354
18	7.7.4 Orders .....	7-369
19	7.7.4.1 Base Station Challenge Confirmation Order .....	7-373
20	7.7.4.2 Service Option Request Order .....	7-374
21	7.7.4.3 Service Option Response Order .....	7-375
22	7.7.4.4 Status Request Order .....	7-376
23	7.7.4.5 Registration Accepted Order .....	7-377
24	7.7.4.6 Periodic Pilot Measurement Request Order .....	7-378
25	7.7.5 Information Records .....	7-379
26	7.7.5.1 Display .....	7-381
27	7.7.5.2 Called Party Number .....	7-382
28	7.7.5.3 Calling Party Number .....	7-383
29	7.7.5.4 Connected Number .....	7-385
30	7.7.5.5 Signal .....	7-387
31	7.7.5.6 Message Waiting .....	7-392
32	7.7.5.7 Service Configuration .....	7-393

## CONTENTS

1	7.7.5.8 Called Party Subaddress.....	7-397
2	7.7.5.9 Calling Party Subaddress.....	7-398
3	7.7.5.10 Connected Subaddress.....	7-399
4	7.7.5.11 Redirecting Number.....	7-400
5	7.7.5.12 Redirecting Subaddress.....	7-403
6	7.7.5.13 Meter Pulses.....	7-404
7	7.7.5.14 Parametric Alerting.....	7-405
8	7.7.5.15 Line Control.....	7-407
9	7.7.5.16 Extended Display.....	7-408
10	7.7.5.17 Extended Record Type - International.....	7-411
11	ANNEX A MESSAGE ENCRYPTION AND VOICE PRIVACY.....	A-1
12	ANNEX B CDMA CALL FLOW EXAMPLES.....	B-1
13	ANNEX C PROTOCOL LAYERING.....	C-1
14	ANNEX D CDMA CONSTANTS.....	D-1
15	ANNEX E CDMA RETRIEVABLE AND SETTABLE PARAMETERS.....	E-1
16	ANNEX F MOBILE STATION DATABASE.....	F-1
17	F.1 Introduction.....	F-1
18	F.2 Mobile Station Indicators.....	F-2
19	F.2.1 Permanent Mobile Station Indicators.....	F-2
20	F.2.2 Semi-permanent Mobile Station Indicators.....	F-3
21	F.3 NAM Indicators.....	F-4
22	ANNEX G BIBLIOGRAPHY.....	G-1

## 1 GENERAL

### 1.1 Terms and Numeric Information

#### 1.1.1 Terms

**Abbreviated Alert.** An abbreviated alert is used to remind the mobile station user that previously selected alternative routing features are still active.

**AC.** See Authentication Center.

**Access Attempt.** The entire process of sending one message and receiving (or failing to receive) an acknowledgment for that message, consisting of one or more access sub-attempts. See also Access Probe, Access Probe Sequence, and Access Sub-attempt.

**Access Channel.** A Reverse CDMA Channel used by mobile stations for communicating to the base station. The Access Channel is used for short signaling message exchanges such as call originations, responses to pages, and registrations. The Access Channel is a slotted random access channel.

**Access Channel Message.** The information part of an access probe consisting of the message body, length field, and CRC.

**Access Channel Message Capsule.** An Access Channel message plus the padding.

**Access Channel Preamble.** The preamble of an access probe consisting of a sequence of all-zero frames that is sent at the 4800 bps rate.

**Access Channel Request Message.** An Access Channel message that is autonomously generated by the mobile station. See also Access Channel Response Message.

**Access Channel Response Message.** A message on the Access Channel generated to reply to a message received from the base station.

**Access Channel Slot.** The assigned time interval for an access probe. An Access Channel slot consists of an integer number of frames. The transmission of an access probe is performed within the boundaries of an Access Channel slot.

**Access Entry Handoff.** The act of transferring reception of the Paging Channel from one base station to another, when the mobile station is transitioning from the *Mobile Station Idle State* to the *System Access State*.

**Access Handoff.** The act of transferring reception of the Paging Channel from one base station to another, when the mobile station is in the *System Access State* after an Access Attempt.

**Access Overload Class.** See Overload Class.

**Access Probe.** One Access Channel transmission consisting of a preamble and a message. The transmission is an integer number of frames in length and transmits one Access Channel message. See also Access Probe Sequence, Access Sub-attempt, and Access Attempt.

**Access Probe Handoff.** A handoff that occurs while the mobile station is performing an Access Attempt in the System Access State.

**Access Probe Sequence.** A sequence of one or more access probes on the Access Channel. Other than the reported pilot information, the same Access Channel message content is transmitted in every access probe of an access sub-attempt. See also Access Probe, Access Sub-attempt, and Access Attempt.

**Access Sub-attempt.** A sequence of one or more access probe sequences on the Access Channel transmitted to one pilot, containing the same message content other than the reported pilot information. See also Access Probe, Access Probe Sequence, and Access Attempt.

**Acknowledgment.** A Layer 2 response by the mobile station or the base station confirming that a signaling message was received correctly.

**Action Time.** The time at which the action implied by a message should take effect.

**Active Set.** The set of pilots associated with the CDMA Channels containing Forward Traffic Channels assigned to a particular mobile station.

**Aging.** A mechanism through which the mobile station maintains in its Neighbor Set the pilots that have been recently sent to it from the base station and the pilots whose handoff drop timers have recently expired.

**A-key.** A secret, 64-bit pattern stored in the mobile station and HLR/AC. It is used to generate/update the mobile station's Shared Secret Data.

**Analog Access Channel.** An analog control channel used by a mobile station to access a system to obtain service.

**Analog Color Code.** An analog signal (see Supervisory Audio Tone) transmitted by a base station on an analog voice channel and used to detect capture of a mobile station by an interfering base station or the capture of a base station by an interfering mobile station.

**Analog Control Channel.** An analog channel used for the transmission of digital control information from a base station to a mobile station or from a mobile station to a base station.

**Analog Paging Channel.** A forward analog control channel that is used to page mobile stations and send orders.

**Analog Voice Channel.** An analog channel on which a voice conversation occurs and on which brief digital messages may be sent from a base station to a mobile station or from a mobile station to a base station.

**Authentication.** A procedure used by a base station to validate a mobile station's identity.

**Authentication Center (AC).** An entity that manages the authentication information related to the mobile station.

**Authentication Response (AUTHR).** An 18-bit output of the authentication algorithm. It is used, for example, to validate mobile station registrations, originations and terminations.

**Autonomous Registration.** A method of registration in which the mobile station registers without an explicit command from the base station.

**AWGN.** Additive White Gaussian Noise.

**Bad Frames.** Frames classified as insufficient frame quality or as 9600 bps primary traffic only, with bit errors. See also Good Frames.

**Band Class.** A set of frequency channels and a numbering scheme for these channels.

**Base Station.** A fixed station used for communicating with mobile stations. Depending upon the context, the term base station may refer to a cell, a sector within a cell, an MSC, or other part of the cellular system. See also MSC.

**Base Station Authentication Response (AUTHBS).** An 18-bit pattern generated by the authentication algorithm. AUTHBS is used to confirm the validity of base station orders to update the Shared Secret Data.

**Base Station Random Variable (RANDBS).** A 32-bit random number generated by the mobile station for authenticating base station orders to update the Shared Secret Data.

**BCH Code.** See Bose-Chaudhuri-Hocquenghem Code.

**Blank-and-Burst.** The preemption of an entire Traffic Channel frame's primary traffic by signaling traffic or secondary traffic. Blank-and-burst is performed on a frame-by-frame basis.

**Bose-Chaudhuri-Hocquenghem Code (BCH Code).** A large class of error-correcting cyclic codes. For any positive integers  $m$ ,  $m \geq 3$ , and  $t < 2^{m-1}$ , there is a binary BCH code with a block length  $n$  equal to  $2^m - 1$  and  $n - k \leq mt$  parity check bits, where  $k$  is the number of information bits. The BCH code has a minimum distance of at least  $2t + 1$ .

**bps.** Bits per second.

**Call Disconnect.** The process that releases the resources handling a particular call. The disconnect process begins either when the mobile station user indicates the end of the call by generating an on-hook condition or other call release mechanism, or when the base station initiates a release.

**Call History Parameter (COUNT).** A modulo-64 event counter maintained by the mobile station and Authentication Center that is used for clone detection.

**Candidate Frequency.** The frequency for which the base station specifies a search set, using a *Candidate Frequency Search Request Message*.

**Candidate Set.** The set of pilots that have been received with sufficient strength by the mobile station to be successfully demodulated, but have not been placed in the Active Set by the base station. See also Active Set, Neighbor Set, and Remaining Set.

**CDMA.** See Code Division Multiple Access.

**CDMA Candidate Frequency.** The Candidate Frequency specified for a search of CDMA pilots.

**CDMA Cellular System.** The entire system supporting Domestic Public Cellular Service operation as embraced by this Standard.

**CDMA Channel.** The set of channels transmitted between the base station and the mobile stations within a given CDMA frequency assignment. See also Forward CDMA Channel and Reverse CDMA Channel.

**CDMA Channel Number.** An 11-bit number corresponding to the center of the CDMA frequency assignment.

**CDMA Frequency Assignment.** A 1.23 MHz segment of spectrum. For CDMA cellular systems, the channel is centered on one of the 30 kHz channels of the existing analog cellular system. For CDMA PCS systems, the channel is centered on one of the 50 kHz channels.

**CDMA PCS System.** The entire system supporting Personal Communications Services as embraced by this Standard.

**CDMA Preferred Set.** The set of CDMA channel numbers in a CDMA system corresponding to frequency assignments that a mobile station will normally search to acquire a CDMA Pilot Channel. For CDMA cellular systems, the primary and secondary channels comprise the CDMA Preferred Set.

**Code Channel.** A subchannel of a Forward CDMA Channel. A Forward CDMA Channel contains 64 code channels. Code channel zero is assigned to the Pilot Channel. Code channels 1 through 7 may be assigned to the either Paging Channels or the Traffic Channels. Code channel 32 may be assigned to either a Sync Channel or a Traffic Channel. The remaining code channels may be assigned to Traffic Channels.

**Code Division Multiple Access (CDMA).** A technique for spread-spectrum multiple-access digital communications that creates channels through the use of unique code sequences.

**Code Symbol.** The output of an error-correcting encoder. Information bits are input to the encoder and code symbols are output from the encoder. See Convolutional Code.

**Continuous Transmission.** A mode of operation in which Discontinuous Transmission is not permitted.

**Control Mobile Attenuation Code (CMAC).** A 3-bit field in the Control-Filler Message that specifies the maximum authorized power level for a mobile transmitting on an analog reverse control channel.

**Convolutional Code.** A type of error-correcting code. A code symbol can be considered as the convolution of the input data sequence with the impulse response of a generator function.

**CRC.** See Cyclic Redundancy Code.

**Cyclic Redundancy Code (CRC).** A class of linear error detecting codes which generate parity check bits by finding the remainder of a polynomial division. See also Frame Quality Indicator.

**Data Block.** A unit of data transmitted by the mobile/base station. For Multiplex Options 1 and 2, one data block is transmitted by the mobile/base station every 20 ms. For Multiplex Options  $2n - 1$ ,  $n = 2$  through 8, at least one data block, and at most  $n$  data blocks, are transmitted by the mobile/base station every 20 ms. For Multiplex Options  $2n$ ,

$n = 2$  through 8, at least one data block, and at most  $n$  data blocks, may be transmitted by the mobile/base station every 20 ms.

**Data Burst Randomizer.** The function that determines which power control groups within a frame are transmitted on the Reverse Traffic Channel when the data rate is lower than the maximum rate for the rate set. The data burst randomizer determines, for each mobile station, the pseudorandom position of the transmitted power control groups in the frame while guaranteeing that every modulation symbol is transmitted exactly once.

**dBc.** The ratio (in dB) of the sideband power of a signal, measured in a given bandwidth at a given frequency offset from the center frequency of the same signal, to the total inband power of the signal. For CDMA, the total inband power of the signal is measured in a 1.23 MHz bandwidth around the center frequency of the CDMA signal.

**dBm.** A measure of power expressed in terms of its ratio (in dB) to one milliwatt.

**dBm/Hz.** A measure of power spectral density. The ratio, dBm/Hz, is the power in one Hertz of bandwidth, where power is expressed in units of dBm.

**dBW.** A measure of power expressed in terms of its ratio (in dB) to one Watt.

**Dedicated Control Channel.** An analog control channel used for the transmission of digital control information from either a base station or a mobile station.

**Deinterleaving.** The process of unpermuting the symbols that were permuted by the interleaver. Deinterleaving is performed on received symbols prior to decoding.

**Digital Color Code (DCC).** A digital signal transmitted by a base station on a forward analog control channel that is used to detect capture of a base station by an interfering mobile station.

**Dim-and-Burst.** A frame in which primary traffic is multiplexed with secondary, signaling, or secondary and signaling traffic.

**Discontinuous Transmission (DTX).** A mode of operation in which a mobile station transmitter autonomously switches between two transmitter power levels while the mobile station is in the conversation state on an analog voice channel.

**Distance-Based Registration.** An autonomous registration method in which the mobile station registers whenever it enters a cell whose distance from the cell in which the mobile station last registered exceeds a given threshold.

**DTMF.** See Dual-Tone Multifrequency.

**Dual-Tone Multifrequency (DTMF).** Signaling by the simultaneous transmission of two tones, one from a group of low frequencies and another from a group of high frequencies. Each group of frequencies consists of four frequencies.

**$E_b$ .** The energy of an information bit.

**$E_c/I_0$ .** The ratio (in dB) between the pilot energy accumulated over one PN chip period ( $E_c$ ) to the total power spectral density ( $I_0$ ) in the received bandwidth.

**Effective Isotropically Radiated Power (EIRP).** The product of the power supplied to the antenna and the antenna gain in a direction relative to an isotropic antenna.



**Effective Radiated Power (ERP).** The product of the power supplied to the antenna and its gain relative to a half-wave dipole in a given direction.

**EIRP.** See Effective Isotropic Radiated Power.

**Electronic Serial Number (ESN).** A 32-bit number assigned by the mobile station manufacturer, uniquely identifying the mobile station equipment.

**Encoder Tail Bits.** A fixed sequence of bits added to the end of a block of data to reset the convolutional encoder to a known state.

**Erasurc Indicator Bit.** A bit used in the Rate Set 2 Reverse Traffic Channel frame structure to indicate an erased Forward Fundamental Code Channel frame.

**ERP.** See Effective Radiated Power.

**ESN.** See Electronic Serial Number.

**Extended Protocol.** An optional expansion of the signaling messages between the base station and mobile station to allow for the addition of new system features and operational capabilities.

**Fade Timer.** A timer kept by the mobile station as a measure of Forward Traffic Channel continuity. If the fade timer expires, the mobile station drops the call.

**Flash.** An indication sent on an analog voice channel or CDMA Traffic Channel indicating that the user directed the mobile station to invoke special processing.

**Foreign NID Roamer.** A mobile station operating in the same system (SID) but a different network (NID) from the one in which service was subscribed. See also Foreign SID Roamer and Roamer.

**Foreign SID Roamer.** A mobile station operating in a system (SID) other than the one from which service was subscribed. See also Foreign NID Roamer and Roamer.

**Forward Analog Control Channel (FOCC).** An analog control channel used from a base station to a mobile station.

**Forward Analog Voice Channel (FVC).** An analog voice channel used from a base station to a mobile station.

**Forward CDMA Channel.** A CDMA Channel from a base station to mobile stations. The Forward CDMA Channel contains one or more code channels that are transmitted on a CDMA frequency assignment using a particular pilot PN offset. The code channels are associated with the Pilot Channel, Sync Channel, Paging Channels, and Traffic Channels. The Forward CDMA Channel always carries a Pilot Channel and may carry up to one Sync Channel, up to seven Paging Channels, and up to 63 Traffic Channels, as long as the total number of channels, including the Pilot Channel, is no greater than 64.

**Forward Fundamental Code Channel.** A Fundamental Code Channel which is transmitted on the Forward CDMA Channel.

**Forward Supplemental Code Channel.** A Supplemental Code Channel which is transmitted on the Forward CDMA Channel.

**Forward Traffic Channel.** One or more code channels used to transport user and signaling traffic from the base station to the mobile station. See Forward Fundamental Code Channel and Forward Supplemental Code Channel.

**Frame.** A basic timing interval in the system. For the Access Channel, Paging Channel, and Traffic Channel, a frame is 20 ms long. For the Sync Channel, a frame is 26.666... ms long.

**Frame Category.** A classification of a received Traffic Channel frame based upon transmission data rate, the frame contents (primary traffic, secondary traffic, or signaling traffic), and whether there are detected errors in the frame.

**Frame Offset.** A time skewing of Traffic Channel frames from System Time in integer multiples of 1.25 ms. The maximum frame offset is 18.75 ms.

**Frame Quality Indicator.** The CRC check applied to 9.6 and 4.8 kbps Traffic Channel frames (for Rate Set 1) and 14.4, 7.2, 3.6 and 1.8 kbps Traffic Channel frames (for Rate Set 2).

**Full TMSI.** The combination of TMSI\_ZONE and TMSI\_CODE. The full TMSI is a globally unique address for the mobile station.

**Fundamental Code Channel.** A portion of a Traffic Channel (Forward or Reverse) which is always present, and which carries a combination of primary data, secondary data, signaling, and power control information.

**Fundamental Data Block.** A data block that is transmitted by the mobile/base station in every 20 ms time interval on the Fundamental Code Channel.

**GHz.** Gigahertz ( $10^9$  Hertz).

**Global Positioning System (GPS).** A US government satellite system that provides location and time information to users. See Navstar GPS Space Segment / Navigation User Interfaces ICD-GPS-200 for specifications.

**Good Frames.** Frames not classified as bad frames. See also Bad Frames.

**GPS.** See Global Positioning System.

**Half Frame.** A 10 ms interval on the Paging Channel. Two half frames comprise a frame. The first half frame begins at the same time as the frame.

**Handoff.** The act of transferring communication with a mobile station from one base station to another.

**Hard Handoff.** A handoff characterized by a temporary disconnection of the Traffic Channel. Hard handoffs occur when the mobile station is transferred between disjoint Active Sets, the CDMA frequency assignment changes, the frame offset changes, or the mobile station is directed from a CDMA Traffic Channel to an analog voice channel. See also Soft Handoff.

**Hash Function.** A function used by the mobile station to select one out of N available resources. The hash function distributes the available resources uniformly among a random sample of mobile stations.

- *Conversation Substate* - In this substate, the base station exchanges Traffic Channel frames with the mobile station in accordance with the current service configuration.
- *Release Substate* - In this substate, the base station disconnects the call.

#### 7.6.4.1 Special Functions and Actions

The base station performs the following special functions and actions in one or more of the Traffic Channel processing substates:

##### 7.6.4.1.1 Forward Traffic Channel Power Control

When the base station enables Forward Traffic Channel power control, the mobile station reports frame error rate statistics to the base station using the *Power Measurement Report Message*.

The base station may enable Forward Traffic Channel power control using the *System Parameters Message* sent on the Paging Channel and the *Power Control Parameters Message* sent on the Forward Traffic Channel. The base station may enable periodic reporting which causes the mobile station to report frame error rate statistics at specified intervals. The base station may also enable threshold reporting which causes the mobile station to report frame error rate statistics when the frame error rate reaches a specified threshold.<sup>9</sup>

The base station may use the reported frame error rate statistics to adjust the transmit power of the Forward Traffic Channel.

##### 7.6.4.1.2 Service Configuration and Negotiation

During Traffic Channel operation, the mobile station and base station communicate through the exchange of Forward and Reverse Traffic Channel frames. The mobile station and base station use a common set of attributes for building and interpreting Traffic Channel frames. This set of attributes, referred to as a service configuration, consists of the following:

1. *Forward and Reverse Multiplex Options*: These control the way in which the information bits of the Forward and Reverse Traffic Channel frames, respectively, are divided into various types of traffic, such as signaling traffic, primary traffic and secondary traffic. Associated with each multiplex option is a rate set which specifies the frame structures and transmission rates supported by the multiplex option (see, for example, 6.1.3.3.11). Multiplex Options 3 through 16 also indicate the capability for supporting Supplemental Code channel transmission on the Forward and Reverse Traffic Channels. Invocation of Supplemental Code Channel operation on the Forward or Reverse Traffic Channels occurs by the *Supplemental Channel Request Message*, the *Supplemental Channel Assignment Message*, and the *General Handoff Direction Message*. The multiplex option used for the Forward Traffic

<sup>9</sup> Both periodic and threshold reporting may be enabled, either one of the forms of reporting may be enabled, or both forms of reporting may be disabled via the *System Parameters Message* on the Paging Channel or the *Power Control Parameters Message* on the Forward Traffic Channel.